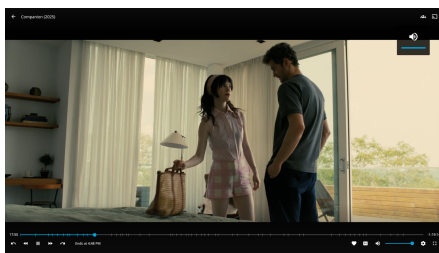
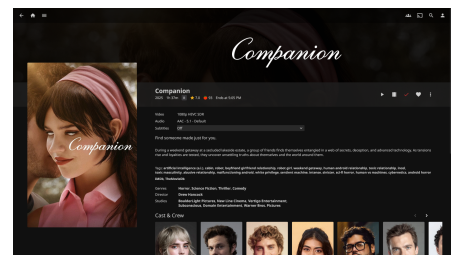
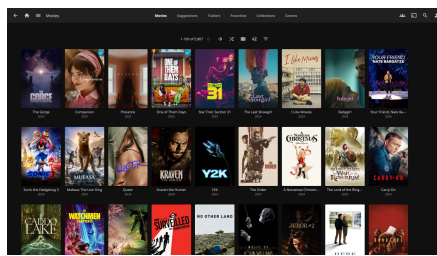
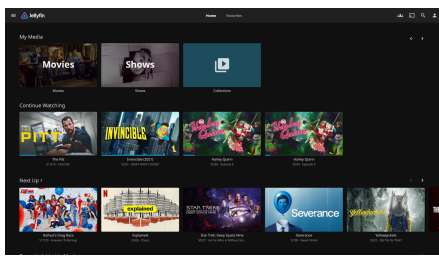


Media

Screenshots

Jellyfin Server v10.10.3



Revision #2

Created 8 March 2025 22:49:58 by metaphorraccoon

Updated 8 March 2025 23:34:00 by metaphorraccoon