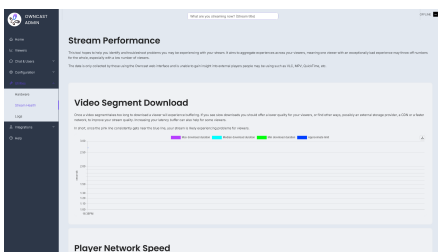
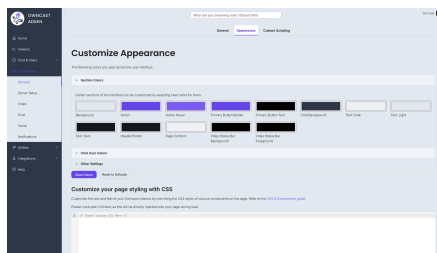
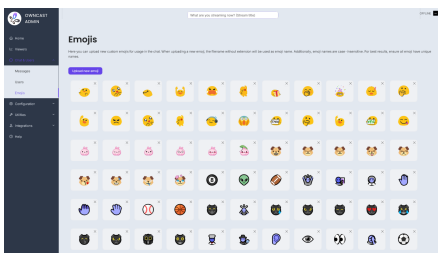
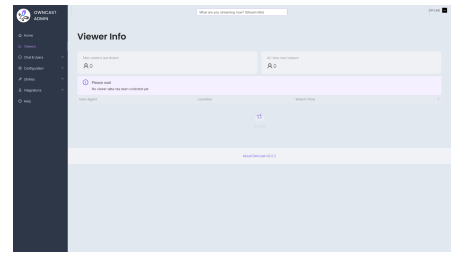
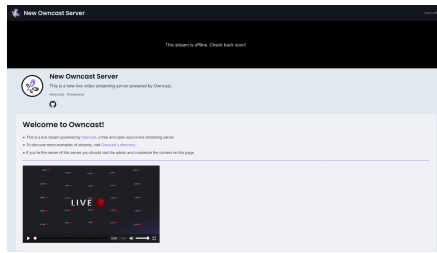
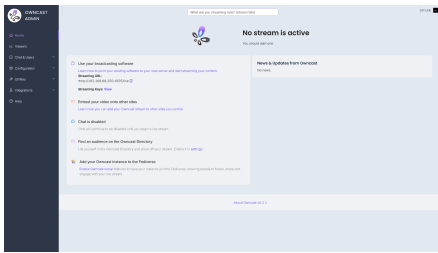


Media

Screenshots

OwnCast v0.2.1



Revision #2

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Updated 9 March 2025 00:43:20 by metaphorraccoon